

# England and Wales

## Population

<u>Population density 2001</u> (persons/ha)	3.45		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Persons</u>
<b>Population 2001</b>	<b>25,325,926</b>	<b>26,715,990</b>	<b>52,041,916</b>
Population 1991	24,182,994	25,707,284	49,890,278
	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>	
<u>Age structure</u>			
0-4	3,094,141	5.9%	
5-15	7,394,595	14.2%	
16-64	33,240,406	63.9%	
65+	8,312,774	16.0%	
<u>Migrants</u>	6,338,041		
- Moved within area	-		
- Moved into area	-		
People who moved out of area	-		
Born in Wales	2,798,465	5.4%	
Ethnicity - not white	4,521,050	8.7%	
Religion - Christian	37,338,486	71.7%	
People with limiting long term illness	9,484,856	18.2%	
(of persons aged 3+)			
Speak Welsh	-		
One or more skills in Welsh	-		

## Economic activity

	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>All aged 16-74</b>	<b>37,607,438</b>	
Economically active	25,022,204	66.5%
- <i>Unemployed</i>	1,261,343	5.0%
Economically inactive	12,585,234	33.5%
- <i>Permanently sick/disabled</i>	2,076,243	16.5%
<b>Industry of employment</b>	<b>23,627,754</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	361,012	1.5%
Energy, water, mining	231,086	1.0%
Manufacturing	3,534,146	15.0%
Construction	1,600,059	6.8%
Distribution, hotels, catering	5,100,800	21.6%
Transport	1,655,384	7.0%
Banking, finance, insurance	1,117,011	4.7%
Public admin, education, health	5,739,295	24.3%
Other	4,288,961	18.2%
Travel to work by car	14,527,740	61.5%

## Social class

	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Managerial & professional	10,172,697	27.0%
Skilled	8,846,888	23.5%
Part/unskilled	7,804,087	20.8%
Students & other	10,783,766	28.7%

## Housing

	<u>No.</u>	<u>%</u>
<b>Household spaces</b>	<b>22,538,641</b>	
With residents	21,660,475	96.1%
Vacant	727,448	3.2%
Holiday / second homes	150,718	0.7%
<b>Total households</b>	<b>21,660,475</b>	
Population in private households	51,107,639	98.2%
<u>Tenure</u>		
Owner occupied	14,916,465	68.9%
Public rented	4,157,251	19.2%
Other rented	2,586,759	11.9%
<u>Households with :</u>		
No central heating	1,834,933	8.5%
No car	5,802,183	26.8%
Shared/no bath / WC	104,121	0.5%
<u>Household composition</u>		
Average household size	2.36	
One person household	6,502,612	30.0%
- one person; pensioner	3,126,340	14.4%
Married & co-habiting couple households	9,709,766	44.8%
Lone parents with dependents	1,399,939	6.5%

Crown copyright material reproduced with permission of the Controller of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland. Click-use licence number C02W0001672